

HOST PLANTS OF BUTTERFLIES

<u>BUTTERFLIES</u>	<u>HOST PLANT(S)</u>
Blues	Eastern tailed blue Spring Azure Legume Family (Fabaceae) Dogwoods (<i>Cornus</i>) New Jersey Tea (<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>) Viburnums (<i>Viburnum</i>)
Brush Footed Butterflies	American lady Composite Family (Asteraceae) Pearly Everlasting (<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>) Pussytoes (<i>Antennaria dioica</i>) Sweet Everlasting (<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>)
	Appalachian brown Georgia bulrush (<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>) Graceful sedge (<i>Carex gracillima</i>) Hairy sedge (<i>Carex lacustris</i>) Narrowfruit horned beaksedge (<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i>) Upright sedge (<i>Carex stricta</i>) Wolly sedge (<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>)
	Common buckeye Blue toadflax (<i>Linaria canadensis</i>)
	Common wood nymph Alkali grass (<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>) Big bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>) Needlegrass (<i>Stipa spartea</i>) Redtop (<i>Tridens flavus</i>)
	Eastern Comma Elm family (Ulmaceae) Hackberries (<i>Celtis</i>) Nettles (<i>Urtica</i>)
	Great Spangled fritillary Violets (<i>Viola</i>)
	Hackberry butterfly Common Hackberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)
	Little wood satyr Centipede grass (<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>)
	Meadow fritillary Violets (<i>Viola</i>)
	Monarch Milkweeds, butterfly weeds (<i>Asclepias</i>)
	Mourning cloak Birches (<i>Betula</i>) Elms (<i>Ulmus</i>) Poplars (<i>Populus</i>) Willows (<i>Salix</i>)

	Painted Lady	Pearly everlasting (<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>) Sweet everlasting (<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>)
	Pearl crescent	Aster family (Asteraceae)
	Question mark	Elms (<i>Ulmus</i>) Nettles (<i>Urtica</i>)
	Red-spotted purple	Cherries (<i>Prunus</i>) Willows (<i>Salix</i>)
	Snout butterfly	Common hackberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)
	Tawny emperor	Common hackberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)
	Variiegated fritillary	Violets (<i>Viola</i>)
	Viceroy	Willows (<i>Salix</i>)
Coppers	American copper	Sheep sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i>)
Elfins	Brown elfin	Blueberries (<i>Vaccinium</i>) Leatherleafs (<i>Chamaedaphne</i>)
	Henry's elfin	Redbud (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)
	Pine elfin	Pitch pine (<i>Pinus rigida</i>) Virginia pine (<i>Pinus virginiana</i>) White pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>)
Hairstreaks	Banded hairstreak	Blackjack oak (<i>Quercus incana</i>) Chestnut Oak (<i>Quercus prinus</i>) Hickories (<i>Carya</i>) White Oat (<i>Quercus alba</i>)
	Coral hairstreak	Chickasaw plum (<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>) Chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>) Wild Cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)
	Gray hairstreak	American vetch (<i>Vicia americana</i>) Bushclovers (<i>Lespedezia</i>) Tick trefoils (<i>Desmodium</i>)
	Hickory hairstreak	Hickories (<i>Carya</i>)
	Olive hairstreak	Red cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)

Red-banded hairstreak Oaks (*Quercus*)
Staghorn sumac (*Rhus typhina*)
Wax myrtle (*Myrica cerifera*)
Winged sumac (*Rhus copallina*)

White M hairstreak Oaks (*Quercus*)

Harvesters

Harvester Alders (*Alnus*) and Beeches (*Fagus*) infested by
woolly aphids

Skippers

Common roadside skipper Spikegrass (*Uniola latifolia*)

Common sootywing Strawberry blite (*Chenopodium capitatum*)

Crossline Purpletop grass (*Tridens flavus*)

Dreamy duskywing Aspens (*Populus*)
Poplars (*Populus*)
Willows (*Salix*)

Dun skipper Sedges (*Carex*)

Dusted skipper Big bluestem (*Adnropogon gerardii*)
Little bluestem (*Schizachyrium scoparium*)

Hoary edge Devil's beggartick (*Bidens frondosa*)
False indigo (*Amorpha fruticosa*)
Hairy bushclover (*Lespedeza hirta*)
Tick trefoils (*Desmodium*)

Hobomok skipper Panicgrasses (*Panicum*)

Horace's duskywing Oaks (*Quercus*)

Juvenal's duskywing Oaks (*Quercus*)

Least skipper Rice cutgrass (*Leersia oryzoides*)

Little glassywing Purpletop grass (*Tridens flavus*)

Northern broken dash Cypress panicgrass (*Panicum dichotomum*)
Deer-tongue grass (*Panicum clandestinum*)
Fall panicgrass (*Panicum dichotomiflorum*)

Northern cloudywing Legume family (*Fabaceae*)

Peck's skipper Rice cutgrass (*Leersia oryzoides*)

	Sachem	Goosegrass (<i>Eleusine indica</i>) St Augustine grass (<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>)
	Silver-spotted skipper	False indigo (<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>) Locusts and other legumes (<i>Robinia</i>)
	Southern cloudywing	Legume family (<i>Fabaceae</i>)
	Swarthy skipper	Little bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)
	Tawny edged skipper	Deer-tongue grass (<i>Panicum clandestinum</i>) Rice cutgrass (<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>) Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)
	Wild indigo duskywing	Blue false indigo (<i>Baptisia australis</i>) Wild indigo (<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>)
Sulphurs	Clouded sulphur	Buffalo clover (<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i>)
	Orange sulphur	Legume family (Fabaceae) Tick trefoils (<i>Desmodium</i>)
Swallowtails	Black swallowtail	Carrot family (Apiaceae)
	Pipevine swallowtail	Dutchman's pipe (<i>Aristolochia durior</i>) Virginia snakeroot (<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>)
	Spicebush swallowtail	Sassafras (<i>Sassafras albidum</i>) Spicebush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>)
	Tiger swallowtail	Basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i>) Birches (<i>Betula</i>) Black cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>) Tulip poplar (<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>) Willows (<i>Salix</i>)
	Zebra swallowtail	Pawpaw (<i>Asimina triloba</i>)
Whites	Falcate orangetip	Crucifer family (Cruciferae) Rock Cresses (<i>Arabis</i>)

**SOURCE: Bringing Nature Home: How Native Plants Sustain Wildlife in Our Gardens
By Douglas W. Tallamy www.timberpress.com**