

NATIVE GROUND COVERS

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

Violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>
Violet	<i>Viola striata</i>
Violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>
Blue eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
Wild bleeding heart	<i>Dicentra exima</i>
Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>
Crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>
Blue mist flower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Downy wood mint	<i>Blephialla ciliata</i>
Foamflower	<i>Tiaella cordifolia</i>
Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
Wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>
Wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
Obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>
Sweet cecely	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>
Black eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> or <i>fulgida</i>

EPHEMERALS

Virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>
Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginicum</i>
Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
Celandine poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>
Spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>
Jack in the pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
Dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>
Blood root	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>

WOODY VINES

Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Moonseed	<i>Menisperm canadensis</i>
Virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>
Bristley-greenbrier	<i>Smilax hispida</i>

FERNS

Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
Shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
Sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum platyneron</i>
Ebony spleenwort	<i>Aspenium platneuron</i>
Hay scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>

SEMIWOODY TO WOODY NATIVE PLANTS (suitable for ground covers, including non-woody
Plants that don't die back in winter)

New Jersey tea

Wild blue phlox

Woodland creeping phlox

Creeping phlox

Partridge berry

Prickly pear cactus

Aromatic sumac

Rat stripper

Allegheny spurge

Winter green

Barren strawberry

Stone crop

Ceanothus ovatus

Phlox divaricata

Phlox stolonifera

Phlox subulata

Mitchella repens

Opuntia humifusa

Rhus aromatica

Paxistima canbyi

Pachysandra procumbens

Gaultheria procumbens

Waldsteinia fragaroides

Sedum ternatum